

**NAME**

`vnstati` – png image output support for `vnStat`

**SYNOPSIS**

```
vnstati [-5bcdDehimostvy?] [--altdate] [--begin date] [--cache time] [--config file] [--days
[count]] [--dbdir directory] [--debug] [--end date] [--fiveminutes [count]] [--headertext text]
[--help] [-hg] [--hours [count]] [--hoursgraph] [-hs] [--hsummary] [-i interface] [--iface inter-
face] [--locale locale] [--months [count]] [-ne] [-nh] [-nl] [--noedge] [--noheader] [--nolegend]
[--output file] [--ru [mode]] [--rateunit [mode]] [--style number] [--summary] [--top [count]]
[--transparent] [--version] [-vs] [--vsummary] [--months [count]]
```

**DESCRIPTION**

The purpose of `vnstati` is to provide image output support for statistics collected using `vnstat(1)`. The image file format is limited to png. All basic outputs of `vnStat` are supported excluding live traffic features. The image can be outputted either to a file or to standard output.

**OPTIONS****--altdate**

Use alternative date and time text location. The date and time text will be moved from the upper right header section to the lower left corner. This option will have no effect if **-nh**, **--noheader** has been selected.

**-b, --begin *date***

Begin the list output with a specific date / time defined by *date* instead of the begin being selected based on the number of entries to be shown. If *date* isn't available in the database then the closest later date will be used. *date* supports the following formats: YYYY-MM-DD HH:MM and YYYY-MM-DD. This option can only be used with list outputs.

**-c, --cache *time***

Update output file only if at least *time* minutes have passed since the previous file update. This option is ignored if stdout is used as output.

**--config *file***

Use *file* as configuration file instead of using automatic configuration file search functionality.

**-d, --days [*count*]**

Output traffic statistics on a daily basis for the last days. The length of the list will default to 30 entries unless configured otherwise or unless the optional *count* parameter is used. All entries stored in the database will be shown if *count* is set to 0.

**--dbdir *directory***

Use *directory* as database directory instead of using the directory specified in the configuration file or the hardcoded default if no configuration file is available.

**-D, --debug**

Show additional debug output.

**-e, --end *date***

End the list output with a specific date / time defined by *date* instead of the latest date / time in the database. If *date* isn't available in the database then the closest earlier date will be used. *date*

supports the following formats: YYYY-MM-DD HH:MM and YYYY-MM-DD. This option can only be used with list outputs. The top list also requires **--begin** to be used at the same time with this option.

**-5, --fiveminutes** *[count]*

Output traffic statistics with a 5 minute resolution for the last hours. The length of the list will default to 24 entries unless configured otherwise or unless the optional *count* parameter is used. All entries stored in the database will be shown if *count* is set to 0.

**--headertext** *text*

Show *text* in image header section instead of automatically generated interface identification. *text* is limited to 64 characters and may not get completely shown if longer than the width of the image. Use with **--altdate** if maximal space is needed. This option will have no effect if **-nh, --noheader** has been selected.

**-h, --hours** *[count]*

Output traffic statistics on a hourly basis. The length of the list will default to 24 entries unless configured otherwise or unless the optional *count* parameter is used. All entries store in the database will be shown if the *count* is set to 0.

**-hg, --hoursgraph**

Output traffic statistics on a hourly basis for the last 24 hours using a bar graph.

**-hs, --hsummary**

Output traffic summary including hourly data bar graph using a horizontal layout.

**-i, --iface** *interface*

Use *interface* instead of default or configured interface.

**--locale** *locale*

Use *locale* instead of using the locale setting specified in the configuration file or the system default if no configuration file is available.

**-m, --months** *[count]*

Output traffic statistics on a monthly basis for the last months. The length of the list will default to 12 entries unless configured otherwise or unless the optional *count* parameter is used. All entries stored in the database will be shown if *count* is set to 0.

**-ne, --noedge**

Remove darker edges from around the image.

**-nh, --noheader**

Remove header containing title and update time. Time of the previous update will still be visible in the lower right corner using a less visible color.

**-nl, --nolegend**

Remove legend containing rx and tx color mapping information from the image.

**-o, --output *file***

Write png image to *file* and exit. Output can be directed to stdout by giving "-" as filename.

**-ru, --rateunit [*mode*]**

Swap the configured rate unit. If rate has been configured to be shown in bytes then rate will be shown in bits if this option is present. In the same way, if rate has been configured to be shown in bits then rate will be shown in bytes when this option is present. Alternatively, *mode* with either 0 or 1 can be used as parameter for this option in order to select between bytes (0) and bits (1) regardless of the configuration file setting.

**--style *number***

Modify the content and style of outputs. Setting *number* to 3 will show average traffic rate in all outputs where it is supported. Other values will show bar graphics instead.

**-s, --summary**

Output traffic statistics summary.

**-t, --top [*count*]**

Output all time top traffic days. The length of the list will default to 10 entries unless configured otherwise or unless the optional *count* parameter is used. All entries stored in the database will be shown if *count* is set to 0. When used with **--begin** and optionally with **--end**, the list will be generated using the daily data instead of separate top entries. The availability of daily data defines the boundaries the date specific query can access.

**--transparent [*enabled*]**

Toggle background color transparency depending of the TransparentBg setting in the configuration file. Alternatively, 0 or 1 can be given as parameter *enabled* for this option in order to either disable (0) or enable (1) transparency regardless of the configuration file setting.

**-v, --version**

Show current version.

**-vs, --vsummary**

Output traffic summary including hourly data bar graph using a vertical layout.

**-y, --years [*count*]**

Output traffic statistics on a yearly basis for the last years. The list will show all entries by default unless configured otherwise or unless the optional *count* parameter is used. All entries stored in the database will also be shown if *count* is set to 0.

**-, --help**

Show a command option summary.

## FILES

*/var/lib/vnstat/*

Default database directory.

*/etc/vnstat.conf*

Config file that will be used unless *\$HOME/.vnstatrc* exists. See **vnstat.conf(5)** for more information.

## EXAMPLES

**vnstati -s -i eth0 -o /tmp/vnstat.png**

Output traffic summary for interface eth0 to file /tmp/vnstat.png.

**vnstati -h -c 15 -o /tmp/vnstat\_h.png**

Output hourly traffic statistics for default interface to file /tmp/vnstat\_h.png if the file has not been updated within the last 15 minutes.

**vnstati -d -ne -nh -o -**

Output daily traffic statistics without displaying the header section and edges for default interface to standard output (stdout).

**vnstati -m --config /home/me/vnstat.cfg -i -o -**

Output monthly traffic statistics for default interface specified in configuration file /home/me/vnstat.cfg to standard output (stdout).

## RESTRICTIONS

Depending on the built-in fonts provided by the GD library, not all characters may end up shown correctly when a UTF-8 locale is used.

Using long date output formats may cause misalignment in shown columns if the length of the date exceeds the fixed size allocation.

## AUTHOR

Teemu Toivola <tst at iki dot fi>

## SEE ALSO

**vnstat(1)**, **vnstatd(1)**, **vnstat.conf(5)**, **units(7)**